Prelab-PHYS222 Reflection and Refraction

1) What is the mathematical or geometrical definition of "normal" (e.g., normal force)?
2) What is the law of refraction (i.e., Snell's Law)? Include a formula and define all terms.
3) What is the definition of the index of refraction? Can its valve ever be less than one?
4) What is the law of reflection? Include a formula and define all terms.
5) What is total internal reflection? Under what condition is total internal reflection possible?