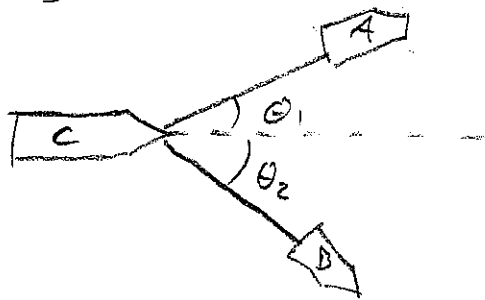


Example

Tug Boats



$$\theta_1 = 30^\circ$$

$$\theta_2 = 45^\circ$$

$$F_{Ac} = 800 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{Bc} = 1200 \text{ N}$$

$$m_c = 1000 \text{ kg}$$

$$v_0 = 0$$

a) Find a_c

b) After 1 min,
find position

a) Newton's 2nd

$$a_c = \frac{F_c}{m_c}$$

Net Force

$$\vec{F}_c = \vec{F}_{Ac} + \vec{F}_{Bc}$$

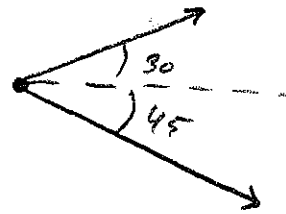
$$F_{cx} = F_{Acx} + F_{Bcx}$$

$$= |F_{Ac}| \cos \theta_1 + |F_{Bc}| \cos(-\theta_2)$$

$$= 800 \text{ N} \cos(30) + 1200 \text{ N} \cos(-45)$$

$$= 693 + 849 = 1542$$

Free Body



$$\begin{aligned} F_{cy} &= F_{Acy} + F_{Bcy} \\ &= F_{Ac} \sin \theta_1 + F_{Bc} \sin(-\theta_2) \\ &= 800 \text{ N} \sin(30) + F_{Bc} \sin(-45) \\ &= 400 + (-849) = -449 \end{aligned}$$

$$|F_c| = \sqrt{F_{cx}^2 + F_{cy}^2} = 1606 \text{ N}$$

$$\theta_c = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{F_{cy}}{F_{cx}}\right) = -16^\circ$$

$$|a_c| = \frac{|F_c|}{m_c} = 1.61 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) \quad x(t) &= x_0 + v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a_c t^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} a_c t^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (1.6) (60\text{s})^2 \\ &= 2,880 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$