

Physics 729 Selected Topics in Physics (Accelerator Physics) Spring 2015
 Instructor: Dr. Don Summers 915-7032 summers@phy.olemiss.edu
 Lewis 228 MTh 3:45-5:00 Office Hours: Lewis 221 WThF 2-3
 Text: "An Introduction to the Physics of High Energy Accelerators"
 by D. Edwards and M. Syphers (available used at www.amazon.com)
 Papers: Lepton and Hadron Colliders in Large Circular Tunnels
 G. T. Lyons, <http://arXiv.org/pdf/1112.1105.pdf>
 D. Summers et al., <http://arXiv.org/pdf/1207.7354.pdf>

Topics

Lorentz Force Law, $F = q(E + v \times B)$: Acceleration and dipole magnet rings.
 Niobium-Titanium(8T) is cheaper than Niobium3 Tin(14T) or YBCO/BSCCO (32T)
 Synchrotron Radiation of electrons and protons
 Jackson: "Classical Electrodynamics," $\delta(E)/\text{rev} = 0.0000885 E^4 / R$
 Units: GeV and meters. $E \times 938 / 0.511$ for protons
 Synchrotron damping time and antiproton cooling
 # Higgs Bosons = Luminosity x Time x Cross Section
 $\text{Luminosity} = f * N^2 / (4\pi \sigma^2)$
 f = collision frequency, N = particles/bunch, σ = beam size
 emittance and the beta twiss function --> beam size and angular spread
 Beam cooling lowers emittance
 Luminosity as a function of beam-beam tune shift and β^*
 Focusing with quadrupoles and a FODO lattice. Matrix transport.
 Quadrupole triplet focusing, detector length, and β^*
 Synchrotron oscillation frequency and longitudinal stability
 Circular e^+e^- --> Z0 Higgs Factory. Producing Higgs boson pairs.
 Power pulsed W/Z --> jet jet calorimeter and bunch trains
 SuperKEKB asymmetric charm factory
 120 TeV proton antiproton collider in a 233km circumference tunnel
 p-p versus p-pbar production cross sections of high mass particles
 Increasing antiproton production (larger admittance stochastic cooling rings...)
 Recycling antiprotons now that synchrotron damping is in play
 60 TeV $\mu^+ \mu^-$ lepton collider
 Muon ionization cooling, quadrupole triplets, and potato slicers
 Crab waist crossing and exploitation of small β^*
 Crab waist crossing at e^+e^- , p-pbar, and muon colliders
 Telnov condition of crab waist crossing <http://arXiv.org/pdf/1203.6563.pdf>
 Transverse beam pipe instability and T=77K copper

| | | |
|---------|------------|-----|
| Grading | Problems | 50% |
| Scheme | Term Paper | 50% |

Reasonable accommodations for excused absences and for students with disabilities will be provided.

Learning Objectives: To learn how hadron and lepton colliders work.
 To publish new results worked out during the class.