• Instructor: Dr. Igor Ostrovskii

#### **SYLLABUS**

**Lecture:** T, Th 09:30-10:45, Room 109 Lewis Hall

❖ Office: Room 207 Lewis Hall; Email: iostrov@phy.olemiss.edu

❖ Office Hours: M, Th 3:30 – 4:30 p.m. (207 Lewis Hall) + by appointment.

• Text: Modern Physics, by R.A. Serway, C.J. Moses and C.A. Moyer, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.

<u>ISBN-13: 978-0-7176-7550-8; ISBN-10: 0-7176-7550-6</u>

We will cover Chapters 1 – 7, 13, 14. → PLEASE, READ THE BOOK

- Additional reading:
  - 1) Modern Physics, by Kenneth Krane, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn.(2012), John Willey & Sons Inc.

ISBN: **978-1-118-06114-5** (hardback)

2) Experiment in Modern Physics, by Adrian Melissnos and Jim Napolitano, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Academic Press. ISBN-13: **978-0124898516**; ISBN-10: **0124898513** 

## > COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To provide simple and clear explanations of main physical concepts and theories of the 20-th century.
- 2. To teach main ideas and results in Radiation Science that is an important part of Modern Physics.
- 3. To clarify these concepts and theories through a broad range of *current applications* and examples.
- 4. To liven up the text with brief sketches of the historical development of 20th-century physics.
- 5. Develop an understanding of the current basis of broad knowledge in Radiation Science.
- 6. Enhance the critical thinking, analytical reasoning and problem solving skills.
- 7. Discuss the problems confronting Radiation Science in the 21-st century.

## > COURSE LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

In this course, we introduce students to the developments in Physics and Radiation Science in the 20th century. In the learning objectives, we answer a question: "What will the students know and be able to do as a result of taking this class and passing the final examination."

#### • The learning outcomes for students are as follow:

- 1. Understand the intuitive ideas of the Relativity, Quantum physics, and Nuclear physics.
- 2. Understand the basic principles of 20th-century Physics and Radiation Science *including but not limited to* Einstein theory of Relativity, Quantum theory of light, Particle nature of matter, Quantum mechanics in one dimension, Basic ideas of nuclear physics and its applications.
- 3. Learners will develop a comprehension of <u>the current basis</u> of broad knowledge in Modern physics.
- 4. They will know about the problems confronting modern physics in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.
- 5. Learners will build on a critical thinking, analytical reasoning, and problem solving skills.
- 6. Students will know how to use interactive methods and Internet for their independent learning on "Radiation Science."
- 7. Students will be trained to prepare and make a scientific presentation.

GRADING SCALE: A's ------ 90 – 100
B's ----- 80 – 89
C's ----- 70 – 79, Etc.

• EVALUATION: Grades will be based on the home works, presentation, tests, and final examination:

Home works ---- 15%
Presentation ---- 5%
Three tests ----- 45% (#1=15%, #2=15%, #3=15%)
Final exam ----- 35%
100 points

• Tests and Final examination schedule:

Test #1 (Class # 11), Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 ----- Tuesday, September 25

Test #2 (Class # 21), Chapters 5, 6, 7---- Tuesday, October 30

- > Test #3 (Class # 27), Chapters 13, 14 ---- Tuesday, November 27
- FINAL EXAMINATION ----- Thursday, December 6, 8:00 a.m. to 11 a.m.
- **Requirements of the Course and Homework rules:** 
  - 1. <u>Absence may jeopardize your standing in class</u> because you are responsible for any in-class activities and for anything presented. Show up for class on time & do not leave class early.
  - 2. Homework is assigned after some sections are covered and is due in a week.
  - 3. Homework paper should be 8.5x11 inch with no torn or tattered edges.

HW-papers should be stapled.

- 4. Show all your work; the answer alone is not worth anything.
- 5. To be qualified for a high grade:

**TEST papers and HW-papers** must include the <u>initial statements/questions</u> (in short), <u>definitions</u> ("what is what"), <u>diagrams</u>, equations, calculations, <u>enough English /explanations</u>, <u>final answers</u>.

- 6. The answers should have units and a reasonable number of significant digits.
- 7. Circle the finale answers that you want to be graded.

# > COURSE CONTENTS

#### CHs. 1 & 2. RELATIVITY I AND II.

[4 classes]

- Special relativity, the principles of relativity, experiments.
- Postulates of special relativity, The Lorentz transformation.
- Relativistic momentum and energy, conservation laws.

#### CH. 3. THE QUANTUM THEORY OF LIGHT.

[3 classes]

- Hertz's experiment. // Black body radiation and Planck's law.
- Photoelectric effect and associated phenomena.
- Particle-Wave Complementary.

#### CH. 4. THE PARTICLE NATURE OF MATTER.

[2 classes]

- The atomic nature of matter, the composition of atoms.
- The Bohr atom. // Direct confirmation of atomic energy.

**Test 1 (Class # 11), Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4 ------Tuesday, September 25** [1 class]

#### CH. 5. MATTER WAVES.

[4 classes]

- The waves de Broglie, The Davisson-Germer experiment.
- Wave groups and dispersion.
- The Heisenberg uncertainty principle.
- The wave-particle duality.

## CH. 6. QUANTUM MECHANICS IN ONE DIMENSION.

[3 classes]

- The Born interpretation, wave-functions.
- The Particle in a box, Finite square well, Quantum oscillator.
- Observables and operators.

#### CH. 7. TUNNELING PHENOMENA.

[3 classes]

- The square barrier.
- Barrier penetration and some applications.

# Test #2 (Class # 21), Chapters 5, 6, 7---- Tuesday, October 30

#### Ch. 13. NUCLEAR STRUCTURE

[3 classes]

- Properties of nuclei. //Binding energy and nuclear forces.
- Radioactivity, Decay process, Natural radioactivity.

## Ch. 14. NUCLEAR PHYSICS APPLICATIONS (PRESENTATIONS)

[3 classes]

- Nuclear reactions, Reaction cross section, Interactions & Neutrons.
- Nuclear fission, Nuclear reactors.
- Nuclear fusion.
- Interaction of particles and matter, Radiation damage.
- Radiation detectors, Uses of radiation.

**Test #3 (Class # 27), Chapters 13, 14 ---- Tuesday, November 27** [1 class]

#### **REVIEW** (Last class # 28)

[1 class]

# FINAL EXAMINATION ---- Thursday, December 6, 8:00 a.m. to 11 a.m.

• - The dates are tentative, and may be changed,

## **BUT NOT FINAL EXAMINATION DATE.**