### Introduction to Modern Physics II

Spring 2011

• Instructor: Dr. Igor Ostrovskii

• Lecture: TTh 9:30 – 10:45, Room 109 Lewis Hall

• Office: Room 207 Lewis Hall; Email: iostrov@phy.olemiss.edu

• Office Hours: M, Th 3:30 – 4:30 p.m. (207 Lewis Hall) + by appointment

• Text: Modern Physics, by R.A. Serway, C.J. Moses and C.A. Moyer, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition.

# WE WILL COVER CHAPTERS 8 – 12, 15.

# • Additional reading:

**Phys 318** 

- i. Modern Physics, by Paul A. Tipler and Ralph A. Llewellyn, 5<sup>th</sup> edn., W.H. Freeman and Company.
- ii. Experiment in Modern Physics, by Adrian Melissnos and Jim Napolitano, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn. Academic Press.
- iii. David Griffits. Introduction to Elementary Particles (Chapter 1).

### PLEASE, READ THE BOOK(s)

# • Course learning objectives:

In the learning objectives, we answer a question: "What will the students know and be able to do as a result of taking this class and passing the final examination."

- 1. Introduce the physics major students to the physics of 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 20-th century;
- 2. Expand an understanding of the ideas and results of the solid state physics and particle physics;
- 3. Develop an understanding of the current basis of broad knowledge in modern physic of 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 20-th century;
- 4. Enhance the critical thinking, analytical reasoning and problem solving skills;
- 5. Discuss the problems confronting modern physics including solid-state and particle physics in the 21-st century.
- 6. Develop in learners an ability to present orally their scientific knowledge and findings, which will be achieved with the help of student scientific presentations.

### • The learning outcomes for students:

- 1. Understand the basic principles of the Physics of 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 20<sup>th</sup> century *including but not limited to* Atomic structure, Statistical physics, Molecular structure, Solid State physics, and Particle physics.
- 2. Understand the physical basis of numerous contemporary applications of Condensed Matter physics and Particle physics.
- 3. Understand the intuitive ideas of the Particle physics.
- 4. Students will develop a comprehension of <u>the current basis</u> of broad knowledge in Condensed Matter physics, which is integral part of Modern physics.
- 5. Learners will build on a critical thinking, analytical reasoning, and problem solving skills.
- 6. They will know about the problems confronting modern physics in 21<sup>st</sup> century.
- 7. Students will know how to use interactive methods and Internet for their independent learning on "Introduction to Modern Physics II" especially that part that describes the latest results in Solid State and Particle physics.

### **\*** GRADING:

• Grading Scale:

A's ----- 90 – 100 B's ----- 80 – 89 C's ----- 70 – 79. Etc.

• Final Grade Grading Algorithm:

Home works --- 20%
Presentation --- 5%
Three tests ---- 45% (#1=15%, #2=15%, #3=15%)
Final exam ---- 30%
100 points

• Tests and Final examination schedule:

Test 1 (Class # 8), Chapters 8, 9  $\rightarrow$  Thursday, February 17.

Test 2 (Class # 15), Chapters 10,  $11 \rightarrow$  Tuesday, March 22.

Test 3 (Class # 23), Chapter  $12 \rightarrow$  Tuesday, April 19.

FINAL EXAMINATION → Thursday, May 12, 8 a.m. -11 a.m.

### **Requirements of the course and Homework rules:**

- 1. Homework is assigned after some sections are covered and is due in a week.
- 2. Homework paper should be 8.5 x 11 inches with no torn or tattered edges. Homework papers should be <u>stapled</u>.
- 3. Show all your work; the answer alone is not worth anything.
- 4. Homework problems must include diagrams, initial equations, calculations, <u>enough English</u> to be understandable.
- 5. Homework answers should have units and a reasonable number of significant digits.
- 6. Circle the finale answers that you want to be graded.
- 7. Classroom Policies on Absences: Please bring in a document that explains your absence.

Absence may jeopardize your standing because you are responsible for any in-class activities.

#### **COURSE CONTENTS:**

#### Ch. 8. QUANTUM MECHANICS IN THREE DIMENSIONS

[3.5 classes]

- Particle in a three-dimensional box.
- Central forces, angular momentum, space quantization.
- Atomic hydrogen and hydrogen-like ions.

### Ch. 9. ATOMIC STRUCTURE

[3 classes]

- Orbital magnetism, Normal Zeeman effect.
- The spinning electron, the spin-orbit interaction, exchange symmetry.
- The periodic table, X-ray spectra, Moseley's Law.

# <u>Test 1 (Class # 8; 75 min), Chapters 8, 9 $\rightarrow$ Thursday, February 17.</u>

### Ch. 10. STATISTICAL PHYSICS

[2.5 classes]

- The Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution.
- Quantum statistics.
- Applications of Bose-Einstein statistics.
- Application of Fermi-Dirac statistics.

#### Ch. 11. MOLECULAR STRUCTURE

[4 classes]

- Bonding mechanisms.
- Molecular Rotation and Vibration.
- Molecular Spectra.
- Electron Sharing and the Covalent Bond.

# Test 2 (Class # 15; 75 min), Chapters 10, 11 → Tuesday, March 22.

#### Ch. 12. THE SOLID STATE

[7 classes]

- Bonding in solids.
- Classical Free-Electron Model.
- Quantum Theory of Metals.
- Band Theory of Solids.
- Semiconductor Devices.
- Superconductivity.
- Lasers.

### Test 3 (Class # 23; 75 min), Chapter 12 $\rightarrow$ Tuesday, April 19.

#### Ch. 15A. ELEMENTARY PARTICLES

[2 classes]

- The fundamental forces in nature.
- Antiparticles. Mesons.
- Classification of particles.
- Conservation Laws

# Ch. 15B. ELEMENTARY PARTICLES [PRESENTATIONS]

[2.5 classes]

- Strange Particles and Strangeness.
- Production of Elementary Particles.
- The Eightfold Way.
- Quarks.
- Electroweak theory and the standard model.

REVIEW (Last class # 28)

[0.5 class]

# FINAL EXAMINATION: Chapters 8 - 12, $15 \rightarrow$ Thursday, May 12, 8 a.m. -11 a.m.

\* - The dates are tentative, and may be changed, **BUT NOT FINAL EXAMINATION**.